CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

CARIBBEAN SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE® EXAMINATION

16 MAY 2019 (a.m.)



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TEST CODE 0 1 2 2 5 0 2 0
SUBJECT GEOGRAPHY – Paper 02
PROFICIENCY GENERAL
REGISTRATION NUMBER
SCHOOL/CENTRE NUMBER NAME OF SCHOOL/CENTRE CANDIDATE'S FULL NAME (FIRST, MIDDLE, LAST)
DATE OF BIRTH D M M Y Y Y
SIGNATURE







TEST CODE **01225020**

MAY/JUNE 2019

FORM TP 2019076

CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

CARIBBEAN SECONDARY EDUCATION CERTIFICATE® EXAMINATION

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 02 – General Proficiency

2 hours 30 minutes

READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.

- 1. This paper consists of FOUR questions. Answer ALL questions.
- 2. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- 3. Do NOT write in the margins.
- 4. Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps and diagrams.
- 5. You may use a silent, non-programmable calculator to answer questions.
- 6. You may use geometrical instruments.
- 7. If you need to rewrite any answer and there is not enough space to do so on the original page, you must use the extra lined page(s) provided at the back of this booklet. Remember to draw a line through your original answer.
- 8. If you use the extra page(s) you MUST write the question number clearly in the box provided at the top of the extra page(s) and, where relevant, include the question part beside the answer.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

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Answer ALL questions.

		extract of Penal, drawn to a scale of 1:25 000 (provided as an insert), and answer questions.
(a)	(i)	State the six figure grid reference of the minor trigonometrical station near Northing 23.
		(2 marks)
	(ii)	What is the compass direction of the oilfield from the minor trigonometrical station?
		(1 mark)
(b)	Name	TWO types of natural vegetation that are present along Easting 63.
	•••••	
		(2 marks)
(c)	What	is the bearing of the hospital slightly north of Pluck from the dam at Grande Terre?
		(2 marks)
(d)		is the distance, in kilometres, along the first class road between Northing 26 and ing 28?
		(2 marks)

1.

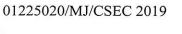
(e)		ONE word to describe the gradient of the slope present at EACH of the following ons along Northing 23 moving from east to west.
	(i)	25 feet contour line near the disused railway to the first 50 feet contour line (3367)
	(ii)	50 feet contour line to the 125 feet contour line in grid 2366
	(iii)	100 feet contour line to the 175 feet contour line in grid 2364
		(3 marks)
(f)	Identi	fy the main type of settlement found in each of the following grid squares.
	(i)	6026
	(ii)	6926
	(iii)	6824
(g)	State I	FOUR characteristics of the drainage north of Northing 25 shown on the map extract.
	1.	
	2.	
	3.	
		*
	4.	
		(4 marks)



Outling area d	ne THREE factors that may have influenced the distribution of rice cultivation in the depicted on the map extract.
1.	
2.	
	·····
2	
3.	
	(6 marks)

Total 25 marks

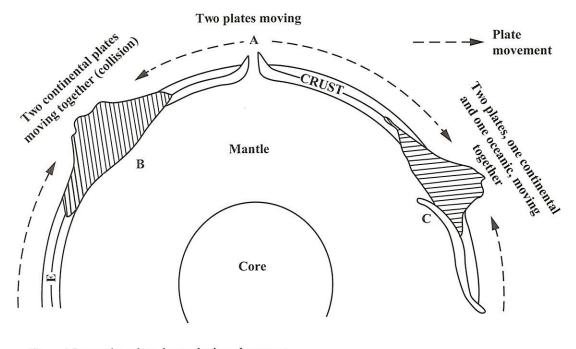
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(h)



2. (a) Study the diagram below which shows plate boundaries and then answer the questions which follow.



(i)	Name the plate boundaries shown at	
	A	
	C	
(ii)	What type of mountain is formed at B?	(2 marks)
()		
		(1 mark)
iii)	State ONE landform associated with the plate boundary shown at A.	
		(1 mark)

State the name of ONE active volcano located in the Caribbean.

(1 mark)

(5 marks)

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



(iv)

(i) Describe how EACH of the following features is formed.	
Sills	
	••••
	••••
	••••
Dykes	
(4 mark	 (s)
(ii) Describe what happens when a continental plate meets an oceanic plate.	
	••••
	••••
~	
	••••
	••••
(4 mark	 (s)



Explain why the shape of a basic lava cone is different from the shape of an acid lava cone.
(6 marks

(c)

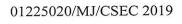


(d)



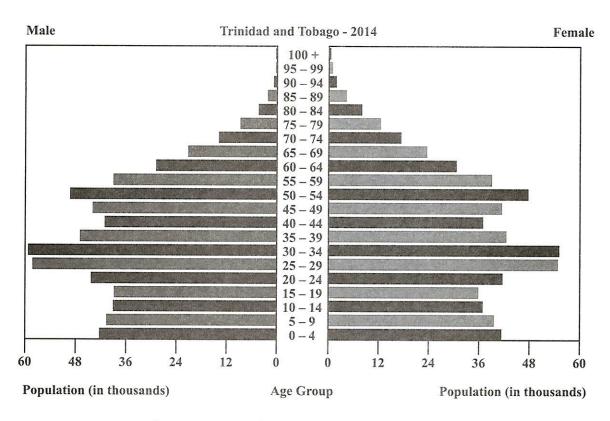
(6 marks)

Total 25 marks





3. (a) Study the graph below which shows a population pyramid of Trinidad and Tobago for 2014, and then answer the questions that follow.



Source: Retrieved 02 January 2018 from https://www.indexmundi.com/ trinidad_and_tobago/age_structure.html.

(i)	What is the range for EACH age group represented in the population	pyramid?
		(1 mark)
(ii)	Which age range has the GREATEST number of males?	
		(1 mark)
(iii)	State ONE age range that has a population of over 48 000 female mer	mbers.
		(1 mark)
(iv)	Which age range has the LEAST number of persons below 25 years?	
		(1 mark)

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	(v)	Which age range has the largest number of persons over 45 years?				
		(1 mark)				
		(5 marks)				
(b)	(i)	Define the term 'primary economic activities'.				
		(2 mark)				
	(ii)	Describe how EACH of the following factors has influenced out-migration in the Caribbean since the 1990s.				
		Economic				



Social
Political
(6 marks)



(c)	Compare the characteristics of large scale and small-scale farming in the Caribbean using the following headings
	Size of farms
	Farming practices

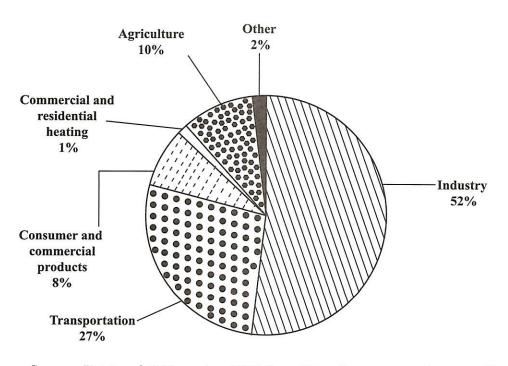
Labour supply
Technology
(12 marks)

Total 25 marks



4. (a) Study the pie chart below which shows sources of emission of air pollutants and then answer the questions which follow.

Sources of Emission of Air Pollutants



Source: Retrieved 6 November 2017 from https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Sources-of-Emissions-of-Air-Pollution-International-Energy-resources-2011_fig1_313894270

What percentage of air pollutants results from the transportation sector?	
(1 mar	 k)
ii) What percentage of air pollutants results from industry?	
(1 mar	 k)
i) What sector contributes the LOWEST percentage of pollutants to the air?	
(1 mar	 k)

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	(iv)	Suggest ONE conclusion that can be drawn from the information given in the chart.
		(2 marks)
		(5 marks)
(b)	(i)	Describe TWO conditions that are necessary for the formation of coral reefs.
		1
		2
		(4 marks)
	(ii)	Outline TWO ways in which coral reefs protect the coastal region in the Caribbean.
		1
		2
		(4 marks)

(c)	Explain TWO ways in which agriculture contributes to degradation of the coral reefs in the Caribbean.
	1
	2
	(6 marks)



(d)

Discuss TWO measures that have been implemented at the national level of MOST countrie to ensure the sustainability of coral reefs. Use examples to support your answer.
1
2
(6 marks

Total 25 marks

END OF TEST

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON THIS TEST.

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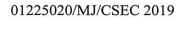


EXTRA SPACE

If you use this extra page, you MUST write the question number clearly in the box provided.

Question No.







EXTRA SPACE

If you use this extra page, you MOS1 write the question number clearly in the box provided.
Question No.



CANDIDATE'S RECEIPT

	INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:
1.	Fill in all the information requested clearly in capital letters.
	TEST CODE: 0 1 2 2 5 0 2 0
	SUBJECT: GEOGRAPHY – Paper 02
	PROFICIENCY: GENERAL
	REGISTRATION NUMBER:
	FULL NAME:(BLOCK LETTERS)
	Signature:
	Date:
3.	Keep it in a safe place until you have received your results.
	INSTRUCTION TO SUPERVISOR/INVIGILATOR:
	n the declaration below, detach this slip and hand it to the candidate as his/her receipt for this bookle lected by you.
I he	ereby acknowledge receipt of the candidate's booklet for the examination stated above.
	Signature: Supervisor/Invigilator
	Date:



